

FAMILY RADIO SERVICE (FRS) Model: FRS122-2



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Released: 3-10-03

A CAUTION

NEVER ATTEMPT TO CHARGE ALKALINE OR DRY CELL BATTERIES, AS BATTERIES MAY BURST CAUSING PERSONAL INJURY AND DAMAGE TO THE PRODUCT. WHEN RECHARGING NICKEL METAL HYDRIDE (NIMH) BATTERIES WITH THE SUPPLIED AUDIOVOX CHARGER AND WALL ADAPTER, USE ONLY AUDIOVOX-APPROVED RECHARGEABLE BATTERIES. USE OF THE AUDIOVOX CHARGER WITH OTHER BRANDS OF BATTERIES IS NOT RECOMMENDED, AS BATTERY CHARGING TIMES WILL VARY WITH DIFFERENT BRANDS. REFER TO THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS FOR CHARGING OTHER BRANDS OF BATTERIES.

AVOID PLACING THE FRS122-2 RADIO TRANSCEIVER FOR PROLONGED PERIODS OF TIME IN DIRECT SUNLIGHT OR TEMPERATURES BELOW -4° F (-20° C) OR ABOVE 140 ° F (60° C).

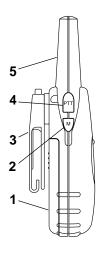
KEEP THE ANTENNA AT 1 INCH (2.5 cm) AWAY FROM YOUR HEAD AND BODY. DO NOT USE YOUR FRS122-2 RADIO TRANSCEIVER WITH A DAMAGED ANTENNA.

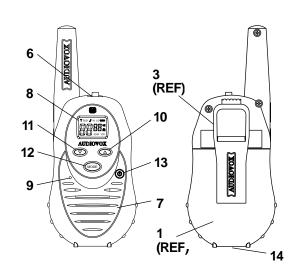
PLACE THE RUBBER COVERS ON JACKS WHEN NOT IN USE.

SAFETY INFORMATION

Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

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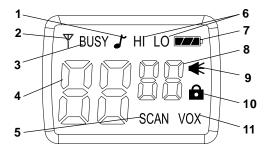
- 1. Battery Cover
- 2. Monitor (M) Button
- 3. Detachable Carry Clip
- **4.** Push-To-Talk (PTT) and Function Confirmation Button
- 5. Antenna
- **6.** External Speaker (SP)/ Microphone (MIC)/CHG Jack
- 7. Built-in Speaker

- 8. Liquid Crystal Display (LCD)
- 9. Built-in Microphone
- 10. Up Channel/Volume Button
- **11.** Down Channel/Volume Button
- 12. MODE/VOX Button
- **13.** Power On/Off and SCAN Button
- 14. Battery Charging Contacts

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Model FRS122-2 DISPLAY



- **1. Roger Beep Tone Indicator:** This icon appears when the Roger Beep tone is on, and disapppears when the tone is not in use.
- **2. Transmit Indicator:** Icon appears when the unit is in the transmit mode (PTT button activated or VOX mode active).
- **3. Busy Indicator:** This icon appears when the unit is receiving a transmission.
- **4. Large Segment Display:** Indicates the channel number in use between 1 and 14.
- **5. Scan Indicator:** This function allows the user to scan a chanel every 0.5 second to search for a valid signal.
- **6. HI/LO Indicators:** Appropriate icon appears when the transmit power is set to desired output power.
- **7. Battery Level Indicator:** Icon appears flashing to indicate low battery charge level.
- **8. Small Segment Display:** Indicates the CTCSS tone code (1-38) function is active for the main channel in use.
- 9. Monitor Indicator: This function is not used.
- **10.Key Lock Indicator:** This function is not used.
- 11. Voice Activated Transmission (VOX) Indicator: This function allows hands-free conversation. The icon appears when the VOX mode is activated.

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Equipment and Accessories Supplied

1.	Radio (2)	FRS122-2
2.	Owner's Manual (1)	128-6675

Optional Accessories

Rechargeable Batteries (4) NiMH, P/N GMRS1222BAT

Boom Microphone/Headset GMRSBHST4
 Dual Desk-Top Charger GMRS1222DS
 AC Wall Adapter GMRS1222AC
 Vehicle Cigarette Lighter Adapter GMRS1502CG
 Leather Carrying Case GMRS1502LC

Powering the transceiver:

Your FRS122-2 radio transceiver operates on four AAA batteries. Alkaline batteries will provide slightly better performance than rechargeable batteries. Only Audiovox-approved rechargeable batteries (optional) can be recharged in the radio transceiver using the optional charging accessories. This will ensure optimum performance for the FRS122-2. Battery charging time is typically 10-12 hours. Use of the optional Audiovox charging equipment with other brands of rechargeable batteries is not recommended as battery charging times will vary. Refer to the manufacturer's instructions for charging other brands of batteries.

Batteries

There are three methods of powering the FRS122-2:

- 1. Alkaline Batteries.
 - WARNING: Do not attempt to recharge Alkaline batteries.
- Audiovox Rechargeable Ni-MH Batteries (Rechargeable Batteries, Wall Adapter, Charging Stand and Cigarette Lighter Adapter can be purchased separately).
 - Use only Audiovox-approved rechargeable batteries and optional charging equipment when charging batteries internal to the unit.

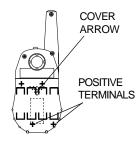
NOTE: To extend battery life, avoid overcharging the batteries.

3. Various Brands of Rechargeable Batteries - Use of the Audiovox charger with other brands of rechargeable batteries is not recommended, as battery charging times will vary with different brands of batteries. Refer to the manufacturer's instructions for charging other brands of batteries.

Installing the batteries:

Battery installation is made more convenient when the carry clip is either rotated left or right to the horizontal position, or is removed. Simply rotate the clip in either direction to the horizontal position. Be careful not to use excessive force. To remove the clip, press down on the spring release tab and pull the clip straight out from the radio body. Next, press down with the thumb at the embossed arrow, slide the battery cover down and lift it away from the compartment. Insert four AAA batteries (alternate positive ends (+) toward the top of the transceiver, starting left-to-right.



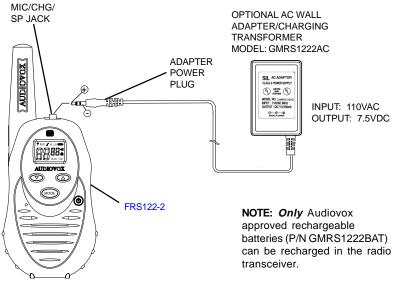


- Using thumb, press down on battery cover at arrow and slide cover down.
- Then lift cover at bottom to open. Remove cover.
- Insert four AAA batteries (positive (+) end toward the top begining at left side and alternating positive terminals as shown).

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128-6675 6 of 24 The following guidelines will improve performance and provide longer operating times for the FRS122-2:

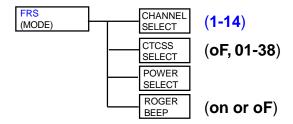
- 1. Do not mix old and new batteries.
- 2. The use of alkaline-type batteries is recommended to provide the longest operating time.
- 3. Do not mix alkaline, standard (carbon-zinc) or rechargeable batteries.
- 4. If the unit is not to be used for an extended period of time, remove the batteries. Old or leaking batteries can cause damage to the unit and will void the warranty.



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FRS122-2 OPERATIONAL MODES



NOTE: To differentiate between operating modes, look for HI or LO indication below the battery power level indicator when in FRS mode. Refer to the appropriate section of this manual for detailed operating instructions for each mode. Channels 1 through 14 are shared FRS only,

Controls:

Power On-Off/SCAN Button (13)

Press and hold the PWR on/off button for at least 2 seconds. You will hear a confirming melody to indicate the unit is on. To turn the unit off, press and hold the button for at least 2 seconds.

Adjusting the Volume (11, 10)

With the unit powered on, press the Up Channel/Volume button (\blacktriangle) to increase volume and the Down Channel/Volume button (\blacktriangledown) to decrease

volume. The display will indicate the current volume level (VL) followed by the number (0-7). As volume is increased upward, the unit will beep at each step, and vice-versa. When the minimum and maximum volume settings are reached, a unique tone will sound.

Monitor/Display Backlight Button (2)

This button is used to check activity on the current frequency before transmitting. Check activity by pressing the Monitor (M) Button longer than 2 seconds; the BUSY icon will apppear on the display and you will hear static if frequency is clear. *Do not transmit if you hear conversation.* Hold down the Monitor Button again longer than 2 seconds and the BUSY icon will disappear from the display.

The monitor function will temporarily bypass the squelch setting and play all signals on a given channel. This feature is useful when communicating with other parties at extreme range.

By pressing the monitor button momentarily, the LCD backlight is turned on; the LCD backlight will turn off automatically in about 5 seconds, unless the monitor button is pressed momentarily once again.

Push To Talk (PTT) Button (4)

Pressing and holding this button will allow you to speak to any transceiver that is set to the same channel and privacy code setting as yours. Hold the transceiver approximately 1 to 2 inches from your face as you speak into the built in microphone (9). After you have finished speaking, release the PTT Button to allow reception of incoming signals. It is not possible to transmit and receive at the same time. Whenever the button is pressed, the transmit signal icon (Ψ) will appear in the upper left corner of the display. Releasing the button allows the unit to revert to standby mode. When receiving an incoming signal, the $_{\rm BUSY}$ icon will appear.

The PTT Button can also be used as a two-way call ringer. Pressing the button twice quickly will call another party on the same channel. The transmit icon (Ψ) will be displayed for 3 seconds and then disappear.

Up Channel/Volume Button (10)

In the standby mode, pressing this button will increment the listening volume. When in function edit mode this button will be used to adjust the unit's settings.

Down Channel/Volume Button (11)

In the standby mode, pressing this button will decrement the listening volume. When in function edit mode this button will be used to adjust the unit's settings.

MODE Button (12)

This button is used to select various feature settings in the FRS modes.

External Speaker (SPK)/ Microphone (MIC)/CHG Jack (6)

This jack accepts both the optional Audiovox headset/microphone connector and the supplied wall charging adapter. For additional optional equipment and accessories for the FRS122-2, visit the Audiovox web site at www.audiovox.com.

Scan Button (13)

With the unit in standby mode, press the Power On/Off Button momentarily to enable or disable the scan function; **SCAN** will appear on the display.

Operating Modes and Features

FRS Operation:

- Press and hold the Power On/Off button for 2 seconds to turn on power.
- Press the MODE button so the Channel number flashes.
- Select the desired channel with the Up (10) and Down (11) Buttons.
 When receiving a call, the BUSY icon appears to indicate an incoming call.
- Press and hold the PTT button (4) to transmit, then speak into the microphone clearly and slowly. The Transmit icon (♥) appears on the display while the button is pressed.
- Release PTT Button (4) to receive.
- Communication can only be accomplished when the channel and CTCSS tone frequency of at least two parties are the same.
- The CTCSS subcode (01-38) will be displayed on the LCD panel if the CTCSS tone frequency function is enabled (not oF).

Channel Selection

In order to communicate with other FRS units, both the transmitting and receiving party must be on the same frequency.

The FRS122-2 has 14 channels (frequencies) indicated by the large digits on the LCD display panel. Channels 1 through 14 are the shared FRS channels.

Communication with Audiovox FRS

and compatible units is possible on these 14 channels. Before transmitting on the selected channel, press the Monitor (M) Button (2) to check the activity on that channel. If there is activity on the selected channel, change to another channel that is clear.

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- From FRS standby mode, press the MODE button (12) once the channel number flashes.
- Press the Up Button (10) briefly to move to the next higher main channel number.
- Press the Down Button (11) briefly to move to the next lower main channel number.
- Press the PTT button momentarily to confirm selection.

CTCSS Mode (Sub-Channel) Selection

The Coded Tone Controlled Squelch System (CTCSS) has 38 Sub-Frequencies. This feature allows you to utilize the coded squelch tones (01-38) within a main channel and enables you to communicate with another party on the same main channel using the same subcode. (This filters out unwanted transmissions from the same main channel). Since there are 38 CTCSS Sub-channels for each main channel, a different subcode may be selected for each of the 14 channels.

To change the CTCSS Sub-channel:

- From FRS standby mode, press the MODE Button twice; a flash ing **oF** or sub-channel number is displayed.
- Press the Up or Down button to select the desired sub-channel for use (01-38).
- Press the PTT button to confirm selection.

The CTCSS mode can be turned off by selecting the **oF** icon as the setting.

NOTE: To communicate with other FRS units, they must be switched to the same channel and CTCSS subcode. To communicate with other FRS units that do not have subcodes, switch your unit to the same channel with the subcode set to oF.

The CTCSS subcodes do not prevent others from hearing your transmission. This will only allow you to ignore all traffic on a given channel not using the same subcode.

Roger	Beep	Tone
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The Roger Beep is a tone which is automatically transmitted whenever the PTT button is released and the tone is enabled. This tone alerts the receiving party that the transmission has been terminated intentionally.

To enable and disable the Roger Beep tone:

- From FRS standby mode, press the MODE Button 3 times until the flashing Roger Beep icon () appears with **On** or **oF**.
- Press the Up or Down Button to select the tone on or off as desired.
- When enabled, the tone icon () appears steady on the display.
- Press the PTT button momentarily to confirm selection.

VOX Selection Mode

This option enables you to have hands-free conversation. When using the internal microphone/speaker or external microphone/headset (**purchased separately**), your voice or the signal is detected and the radio transmits and receives automatically. Your voice or nearby sound is detected and the radio transmits without the need to press the PTT button.

To set the radio for VOX operation:

- From FRS standby mode, press and hold the MODE button for 3 seconds, or until the VOX icon appears on the display.
- To terminate VOX operation, press and hold the MODE button for at least 3 seconds; the VOX indication will disappear.

Button Beep (Key Tone)

This feature allows the transceiver to sound a confirmation tone whenever the following keys are pressed: Power On/Off/SCAN Button, Up/Down Buttons and MODE Button. This feature is always on.

Call Ringer Selection Mode

The transceiver provides a transmit call ring melody at the receiving unit to alert you to an incoming call.

To activate the call ringer melody:

 From FRS standby mode, press the PTT button twice in quick succession; a call ring melody will sound at the receiving unit to alert the user to an incoming transmission, provided that unit is equipped with this capability and set to the same channel.

Channel Scan Operation

This feature allows you to monitor all channels automatically for valid signals. While scanning, you can transmit and receive. When a signal is received, the scan is interrupted and will return to scan mode approximately 5 seconds after reception is terminated.

NOTE: While the SCAN mode is active, the MODE button is inoperative. In addition, the scan mode will reduce the overall battery life since the battery save function is overridden.

To enable the channel scan mode:

- From FRS standby mode, momentarily press the Power On/Off Button; SCAN will appear on the LCD display.
- The radio will automatically display each channel (1-14) in ascending order to find an active main channel.
- When the unit doesn't find any signals and you want to transmit, press
 the PTT Button to return to primary channel operation. The transceiver
 will automatically resume scanning approximately 15 seconds after
 the communication is completed.
- If there is no activity and you want to leave the scan mode, press the Power On/Off button momentarily and the unit will return to normal op eration; the SCAN icon will disappear from the LCD display.

Battery Alert

When the battery icon (blinks steadily on the LCD panel, recharge the unit or install fresh batteries.

NOTES FOR GOOD COMMUNICATION

- The FRS122-2 14 channels are shared on a 'take turns' basis.
 This means other groups may be talking on any of the channels.
 A common code of ethics/courtesy is to switch to another vacant channel and not to attempt to talk over someone who is already using the channel you first selected.
- The FRS122-2 has been designed to maximize performance and improve transmission range in the field. To avoid interference, it is recommended that you do not use the units closer than 5 feet apart.
- 3. For best transmission results, always keep your mouth about 2-3 inches from the microphone (9) and speak slowly in a normal voice.
- 4. To increase battery life, use the SCAN feature sparingly. This feature will reduce operating time considerably.

Warning

- Remove the batteries from the transceiver if it is not expected to be used for long periods. This will eliminate the possibility of chemicals leaking from the batteries and corroding the transceiver.
- Avoid exposing the transceiver to water or extremes of temperature.
- Do not use this device in or near a mining facility, which uses remotely triggered explosives or in areas labeled "Blasting Area". Premature or accidental detonation may result.

- Do not attempt to modify or in any way increase the output of this transceiver. Its output is designed to meet the legal limits set by the FCC.
- Do not use this device or change its batteries in potentially explosive atmospheres as sparks in such areas could result in an explosion.
- Turn your transceiver off wherever posted notices restrict the use of radios or cellular telephones. Facilities such as hospitals may use equipment that is sensitive to RF energy.
- Turn your transceiver off on board aircraft when requested to do so.
- Do not place your radio in front of a vehicle's air-bag. If the air-bag deploys, it could propel the transceiver like a projectile causing bodily injury.

Troubleshooting

Problem	Possible cause	Correction
No transmission while pressing the PTT Button	Weak batteries Incorrect battery polarity	Charge or replace batteries Install the batteries following the directions in paragraph Installing the Batteries.
Weak or no signal received	Weak batteries Channel and privacy code not set the same as target transceiver	Charge or replace batteries Adjust the transceiver's settings to match those settings of the target transceiver
	Volume level too low PTT Button inadvertently depressed	Increase volume level Release PTT Button
	Excessive radio interference on a particular channel Obstruction of radio signal	Change to a different channel Avoid operating in or near large buildings or vehicles
Unit beeps, but will not function when turned on	Batteries extremely discharged	Charge or replace batteries
Reception of unwanted signals	CTCSS privacy mode not on	Turn on the CTCSS privacy mode and set code number to match the setting of the target transceiver.
	Interference from electronic devices such as computers or TVs	Turn the devices off or move farther away from them.

Technical Specifications: General

Frequency Range:

Channels 1 through 7 are shared with FRS radios.

Channels 8 through 14 are

FRS only.

Refer to frequency chart on next page.

Refer to frequency chart on next page.

Channel Spacing

Privacy Codes Dimensions (W x H x D)

(Without Antenna)

Power Supply

Power Source

Operating Time (Transmit: Receive: Standby)

(5: 5: 90 ratio)

(Based on alkaline batteries)

12.5kHz

38 for each main channel 2.25" W x 3.68" H x 1.125" D (56.0 mm x 93.7 mm x 28.5 mm)

Alkaline Batteries, AAA (4), 6 VDC Ni-MH rechargeable, AAA (4),

4.8 VDC, 650 mAh

30 hours Low Power 14 hours High Power

Receiver

Useable Sensitivity

Maximum Audio Output Power

Modulation Distortion

>-119 dBm

> 0.3 Watt maximum (8 Ohm)

< 5% (1 kHz 70%)

Transmitter

RF Output Power

1.8 Watts maximum (high power)

0.5 Watt maximum (low power)

Maximum Deviation +/- 2.5 kHz

Modulation Distortion < 5% (1 kHz 70%)

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Main Channel Frequencies:

CHANNEL/TYPE	FREQ (MHz)	CHANNEL/TYPE	FREQ (MHz)
1 GMRS/FRS	462.5625	12 FRS	467.6625
2 GMRS/FRS	462.5875	13 FRS	467.6875
3 GMRS/FRS	462.6125	14 FRS	467.7125
4 GMRS/FRS	462.6375	15 MRS	462.5500
5 GMRS/FRS	462.6625	16 GMRS	462.5750
6 GMRS/FRS	462.6875	17 GMRS	462.6000
7 GMRS/FRS	462.7125	18 GMRS	462.6250
8 FRS	467.5625	19 GMRS	462.6500
9 FRS	467.5875	20 GMRS	462.6750
10 FRS	467.6125	21 GMRS	462.7000
11 FRS	467.6375	22 GMRS	462.7250

NOTE: Channels 1 through 7 are shared with FRS radios. Channels 8 through 14 are FRS only.

Continuous Tone Coded Squelch System Tone Frequencies (in Hz)

CTCSS	Freq. Hz	CTCSS	Freq. Hz
1	67.0	20	131.8
2	71.9	21	136.5
3	74.4	22	141.3
4	77.0	23	146.2
5	79.7	24	151.4
6	82.5	25	156.7
7	85.4	26	162.2
8	88.5	27	167.9
9	91.5	28	173.8
10	94.8	29	179.9
11	97.4	30	186.2
12	100.0	31	192.8
13	103.5	32	203.5
14	107.2	33	210.7
15	110.9	34	218.1
16	114.8	35	225.7
17	118.8	36	233.6
18	123.0	37	241.8
19	127.3	38	250.3

^{*} **oF** = No Tone